MATHEMATICS

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Mathematics is a broad discipline that contains a range of areas of specialization within it. The required core courses provide fundamental background for mathematics in general. The concentrations allow the student to broaden this background or begin to specialize. Students must complete the core courses and a concentration.

An entering student in mathematics should have academic preparation to enroll in MATH 220 during the first semester. Admission to MATH 220 requires an acceptable ALEKS score. A student should attain grades of B in calculus in order to complete the advanced courses successfully.

The Department of Mathematics sponsors the Mathematics major, including the Teaching of Mathematics concentration; the Mathematics minor; Teacher Education Minors; the Actuarial Science (http://catalog.illinois.edu/undergraduate/las/academic-units/math/actuarial) major; and a major in Mathematics and Computer Science (http://catalog.illinois.edu/undergraduate/las/academic-units/math/mathematics-computer-science-major) in coordination with the Department of Computer Science.

The Department of Mathematics offers the following majors:

- Actuarial Science (http://catalog.illinois.edu/undergraduate/las/academic-units/math/actuarial)- an interdisciplinary subject involving mathematics, statistics, and financial economics. It is designed to prepare students to enter the actuarial profession, as well as to provide a background in quantitative finance and risk management.

- Mathematics- Students must select a concentration in consultation with their adviser:
  - Mathematics Concentration (http://catalog.illinois.edu/undergraduate/las/academic-units/math/mathematics-concentration)
  - Graduate Preparatory Concentration (http://catalog.illinois.edu/undergraduate/las/academic-units/math/graduate-preparatory-concentration)
  - Applied Mathematics Concentration (http://catalog.illinois.edu/undergraduate/las/academic-units/math/applied-mathematics-concentration)
  - Operations Research Concentration (http://catalog.illinois.edu/undergraduate/las/academic-units/math/operations-research-concentration)
  - Teaching of Mathematics Concentration (http://catalog.illinois.edu/undergraduate/las/academic-units/math/teaching-mathematics-concentration)

Mathematics and Computer Science (http://catalog.illinois.edu/undergraduate/las/academic-units/math/mathematics-computer-science-major)- Prepares students for professional or graduate work in mathematics and computer science.

- Minor in Mathematics (http://catalog.illinois.edu/undergraduate/las/academic-units/math/mathematics-minor)
- Teacher Education Minor in Mathematics, Grades 6-8 (http://catalog.illinois.edu/undergraduate/las/academic-units/math/teacher-education-minor-mathematics-grades-6-8)
- Teacher Education Minor in Mathematics, Grades 9-12 (http://catalog.illinois.edu/undergraduate/las/academic-units/math/teacher-education-minor-mathematics-grades-9-12)

MATH Class Schedule (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/DEFAULT/DEFAULT/MATH)

Courses

MATH 002 Introductory Algebra credit: 3 Hours.
Methods of elementary algebra, including simplification of algebraic expressions, solving linear and quadratic equations, equations of lines, systems of linear equations, and radicals. Enrollment is restricted. Credit may not be used toward graduation in the College of LAS. Prerequisite: Score on appropriate placement test, or consent of Mathematics Department.

MATH 103 Theory of Arithmetic credit: 4 Hours.
Analyses of the mathematical issues and methodology underlying elementary mathematics in grades K-5. Topics include sets, arithmetic algorithms, elementary number theory, rational and irrational numbers, measurement, and probability. There is an emphasis on problem solving. Priority registration will be given to students enrolled in teacher education programs leading to certification in elementary or childhood education. Prerequisite: MATH 112 (formerly MATH 012) or equivalent. This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: UIUC: Quant Reasoning I

MATH 110 Algebra credit: 3 Hours.
Rapid review of basic techniques of factoring, rational expressions, equations and inequalities; functions and graphs; exponential and logarithm functions; systems of equations; matrices and determinants; polynomials; and the binomial theorem. Prerequisite: 1.5 units of high school algebra; 1 unit of high school geometry.

MATH 114 Trigonometry credit: 2 Hours.
Studies degrees and radians, the trigonometric functions, identities and equations, inverse functions, oblique triangles and applications. Credit is not given for MATH 114 and either MATH 014 or MATH 115. Prerequisite: 1.5 units of high school algebra; 1 unit of high school geometry.

MATH 115 Preparation for Calculus credit: 3 Hours.
Reviews trigonometric, rational, exponential, and logarithmic functions; provides a full treatment of limits, definition of derivative, and an introduction to finding area under a curve. Intended for students who need preparation for MATH 220, either because they lack the content background or because they are not prepared for the rigor of a university calculus course. Credit is not given for both MATH 115 and either MATH 014 or MATH 114. Credit is not given for MATH 115 if credit for either MATH 220 or MATH 221 has been earned. Prerequisite: An adequate ALEKS placement score as described at http://math.illinois.edu/ALEKS/, demonstrating knowledge of the topics of MATH 112. This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: UIUC: Quant Reasoning I

Information listed in this catalog is current as of 04/2016
MATH 117  Elementary Mathematics  credit: 4 Hours.
Analyses of the mathematical issues and methodology underlying elementary mathematics in grades 6-8. Topics include the Real number system and field axioms, sequences and series, functions and math modeling with technology, Euclidean and non-Euclidean geometry, probability and statistics. Priority registration will be given to students enrolled in teacher education programs leading to certification in elementary education. Prerequisite: MATH 112 (formerly MATH 012) or equivalent.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: UIUC: Quant Reasoning I

MATH 119  Ideas in Geometry  credit: 3 Hours.
General education course in mathematics, for students who do not have mathematics as a central part of their studies. The goal is to convey the spirit of mathematical thinking through topics chosen mainly from plane geometry. Prerequisite: Two units of high school algebra; one unit of high school geometry; or equivalent.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: UIUC: Quant Reasoning I

MATH 124  Finite Mathematics  credit: 3 Hours.
Introduction to finite mathematics for students in the social sciences; introduces the student to the basic ideas of logic, set theory, probability, vectors and matrices, and Markov chains. Problems are selected from social sciences and business. Prerequisite: MATH 112 (formerly MATH 012) or an adequate ALEKS score.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: UIUC: Quant Reasoning I

MATH 125  Elementary Linear Algebra  credit: 3 Hours.
Basic concepts and techniques of linear algebra; includes systems of linear equations, matrices, determinants, vectors in n-space, and eigenvectors, together with selected applications, such as Markov processes, linear programming, economic models, least squares, and population growth. Credit is not given for both MATH 125 and any of MATH 225, MATH 410, or MATH 415. Prerequisite: MATH 112 (formerly MATH 012) or an adequate ALEKS score.

MATH 181  A Mathematical World  credit: 3 Hours.
Introduction to selected areas of mathematical sciences through application to modeling and solution of problems involving networks, circuits, trees, linear programming, random samples, regression, probability, inference, voting systems, game theory, symmetry and tilings, geometric growth, comparison of algorithms, codes and data management. Prerequisite: Three years of high school mathematics, including two years of algebra and one year of geometry.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: UIUC: Quant Reasoning I

MATH 198  Freshman Seminar  credit: 3 Hours.
Guides the student in the study of selected topics not considered in standard courses. Prerequisite: Enrollment in the mathematics honors program; consent of department.

MATH 199  Undergraduate Open Seminar  credit: 1 to 5 Hours.
Approved for both letter and S/U grading. May be repeated.

MATH 210  Theory of Interest  credit: 3 Hours.
Study of compound interest and annuities; applications to problems in finance. Prerequisite: MATH 231 or equivalent.

MATH 213  Basic Discrete Mathematics  credit: 3 Hours.
Beginning course on discrete mathematics, including sets and relations, functions, basic counting techniques, recurrence relations, graphs and trees, and matrix algebra; emphasis throughout is on algorithms and their efficacy. Credit is not given for both MATH 213 and CS 173. Prerequisite: MATH 220 or MATH 221, or equivalent.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: UIUC: Quant Reasoning II

MATH 220  Calculus  credit: 5 Hours.
First course in calculus and analytic geometry; basic techniques of differentiation and integration with applications including curve sketching; antidifferentiation, the Riemann integral, fundamental theorem, exponential and trigonometric functions. Credit is not given for both MATH 220 and either MATH 221 or MATH 234. Prerequisite: An adequate ALEKS placement score as described at http://math.illinois.edu/ALEKS/, demonstrating knowledge of topics of MATH 115. Students with previous calculus experience should consider MATH 221.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: UIUC: Quant Reasoning I

MATH 221  Calculus I  credit: 4 Hours.
First course in calculus and analytic geometry for students with some calculus background; basic techniques of differentiation and integration with applications including curve sketching; antidifferentiation, the Riemann integral, fundamental theorem, exponential and trigonometric functions. Credit is not given for both MATH 221 and either MATH 220 or MATH 234. Prerequisite: An adequate ALEKS placement score as described at http://math.illinois.edu/ALEKS/ and either one year of high school calculus or a minimum score of 2 on the AB Calculus AP exam.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: UIUC: Quant Reasoning I

MATH 225  Introductory Matrix Theory  credit: 2 Hours.
Systems of linear equations, matrices and inverses, determinants, and a glimpse at vector spaces, eigenvalues and eigenvectors. Credit is not given for both MATH 225 and any of MATH 125, MATH 410, or MATH 415. Prerequisite: MATH 112 (formerly MATH 012) or an adequate ALEKS score.

MATH 231  Calculus II  credit: 3 Hours.
Second course in calculus and analytic geometry; techniques of integration, conic sections, polar coordinates, and infinite series. Prerequisite: MATH 220 or MATH 221.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: UIUC: Quant Reasoning I

MATH 234  Calculus for Business I  credit: 4 Hours.
Introduction to the concept of functions and the basic ideas of the calculus. Credit is not given for both MATH 234 and either MATH 220 or MATH 221. Prerequisite: An adequate ALEKS placement score as described at http://math.illinois.edu/ALEKS/, demonstrating knowledge of the topics of MATH 112.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: UIUC: Quant Reasoning I

MATH 241  Calculus III  credit: 4 Hours.
Third course in calculus and analytic geometry including vector analysis: Euclidean space, partial differentiation, multiple integrals, line integrals and surface integrals, the integral theorems of vector calculus. Credit is not given for both MATH 241 and MATH 292. Prerequisite: MATH 231.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: UIUC: Quant Reasoning II
MATH 249 Honors Supplement  credit: 1 Hour.
Supplemental credit hour for honors courses with additional material or special projects. Prerequisite: Concurrent registration in a specially designated honors section and consent of department.

MATH 284 Intro Differential Systems  credit: 4 Hours.
First order differential equations; mathematical models and numerical methods; linearity systems and matrices; higher-order linear differential equations; eigenvalues and eigenvectors; linear systems of differential equations; Laplace transform methods. Credit is not given for both MATH 284 and either MATH 285 or MATH 286. Prerequisite: MATH 231 or equivalent.

MATH 285 Intro Differential Equations  credit: 3 Hours.
Techniques and applications of ordinary differential equations, including Fourier series and boundary value problems, and an introduction to partial differential equations. Intended for engineering majors and others who require a working knowledge of differential equations. Credit is not given for both MATH 285 and any of MATH 284, MATH 286, MATH 441. Prerequisite: MATH 241.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for:
UIUC: Quant Reasoning II

MATH 286 Intro to Differential Eq Plus  credit: 4 Hours.
Techniques and applications of ordinary differential equations, including Fourier series and boundary value problems, linear systems of differential equations, and an introduction to partial differential equations. Covers all the MATH 285 plus linear systems. Intended for engineering majors and other who require a working knowledge of differential equations. Credit is not given for both MATH 286 and any of MATH 284, MATH 285, MATH 441. Prerequisite: MATH 241.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for:
UIUC: Quant Reasoning II

MATH 290 Symbolic Computation Lab  credit: 1 Hour.
Laboratory component to courses using a symbolic programming package. Prerequisite: Consent of department; concurrent registration in a designated section of a mathematics course with symbolic computation component. May be taken only once for credit.

MATH 292 Vector Calculus Supplement  credit: 2 Hours.
Course in multivariable calculus. Topics include gradient, divergence, and curl; line and surface integrals; and the theorems of Green, Stokes, and Gauss. Intended for transfer students whose multivariable calculus course did not include the integral theorems of vector calculus. Credit is not given for both MATH 292 and MATH 241. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

MATH 299 Topics in Mathematics  credit: 1 to 4 Hours.
Topics course; see Class Schedule or department office for current topics. May be repeated in the same or subsequent semesters to a maximum of 8 hours. Prerequisite: MATH 220 or MATH 221; consent of instructor.

MATH 347 Fundamental Mathematics  credit: 3 Hours.
Fundamental ideas used in many areas of mathematics. Topics will include: techniques of proof, mathematical induction, binomial coefficients, rational and irrational numbers, the least upper bound axiom for real numbers, and a rigorous treatment of convergence of series and sequences. This will be supplemented by the instructor from topics available in the various texts. Students will regularly write proofs emphasizing precise reasoning and clear exposition. Credit is not given for both MATH 347 and MATH 348. Prerequisite: MATH 231.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for:
UIUC: Quant Reasoning II

MATH 348 Fundamental Mathematics-ACP  credit: 4 Hours.
Course is identical to MATH 347 except for the additional writing component. Credit is not given for both MATH 348 and MATH 347. Prerequisite: MATH 231 and completion of the campus Composition I general education requirement.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for:
UIUC: Advanced Composition
UIUC: Quant Reasoning II

MATH 357 Numerical Methods I  credit: 3 Hours.
Same as CS 357. See CS 357.

MATH 362 Probability with Engrg Appllic  credit: 3 Hours.
Same as ECE 313. See ECE 313.

MATH 370 Actuarial Problem Solving  credit: 1 Hour.
Methods and techniques of solving problems in actuarial mathematics for advanced students intending to enter the actuarial profession. Approved for S/U grading only. May be repeated in the same or separate terms to a maximum of 4 hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

MATH 390 Individual Study  credit: 0 to 3 Hours.
Guided individual study of advanced topics not covered in other courses. May be repeated to a maximum of 8 hours. Approved for both letter and S/U grading. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

MATH 399 Math/Actuarial Internship  credit: 0 Hours.
Full-time or part-time practice of math or actuarial science in an off-campus government, industrial, or research laboratory environment. Summary report required. Approved for S/U grading only. May be repeated in separate terms. Prerequisite: After obtaining an internship, Mathematics majors must request entry from the Mathematics Director of Undergraduate Studies; Actuarial Science majors must request entry from the Director of the Actuarial Science Program.

MATH 402 Non Euclidean Geometry  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Historical development of geometry; includes tacit assumptions made by Euclid; the discovery of non-Euclidean geometries; geometry as a mathematical structure; and an axiomatic development of plane geometry. 3 or 4 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. 4 hours of credit requires approval of the instructor and department with completion of additional work of substance. Prerequisite: MATH 241; MATH 347 or MATH 348, or equivalent; or consent of instructor.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for:
UIUC: Quant Reasoning II

MATH 403 Euclidean Geometry  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Selected topics from geometry, including the nine-point circle, theorems of Cera and Menelaus, regular figures, isometries in the plane, ordered and affine geometries, and the inersive plane. 3 or 4 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. 4 hours of credit requires approval of the instructor and department with completion of additional work of substance. Prerequisite: MATH 241; MATH 347 or MATH 348, or equivalent; or consent of instructor.

MATH 405 Teacher's Course  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
In-depth, advanced perspective look at selected topics covered in the secondary curriculum. Connects mathematics learned at the university level to content introduced at the secondary level. Intended for students who plan to seek a secondary certificate in mathematics teaching. 3 or 4 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. 4 hours of credit requires approval of the instructor and department with completion of additional work of substance. Prerequisite: MATH 241; MATH 347 or MATH 348, or equivalent; or consent of instructor.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for:
UIUC: Quant Reasoning II

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MATH 406 History of Calculus credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Examination of the historical origins and genesis of the concepts of the calculus; includes mathematical developments from the ancient Greeks to the eighteenth century. 3 or 4 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. 4 hours of credit requires approval of the instructor and department with completion of additional work of substance. Prerequisite: MATH 241 or equivalent.

MATH 408 Actuarial Statistics I credit: 4 Hours.
Same as STAT 408. See STAT 408.

MATH 409 Actuarial Statistics II credit: 4 Hours.
Same as STAT 409. See STAT 409.

MATH 410 Lin Algebra & Financial Apps credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Emphasizes techniques of linear algebra and introductory and advanced applications to actuarial science, finance and economics. Topics include linear equations, matrix theory, vector spaces, linear transformations, eigenvalues and eigenvectors and inner product spaces. In addition, current research topics such as modeling, data mining, and generalized linear models are explored. 3 or 4 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. Credit is not given for both MATH 410 and any of MATH 125, MATH 225, MATH 415 or MATH 416. 4 hours of credit requires approval of the instructor and department with completion of additional work of substance. Prerequisite: MATH 241; MATH 210 or FIN 221; or consent of instructor.

MATH 412 Graph Theory credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Examines basic concepts and applications of graph theory, where graph refers to a set of vertices and edges that join some pairs of vertices; topics include subgraphs, connectivity, trees, cycles, vertex and edge coloring, planar graphs and their colorings. Draws applications from computer science, operations research, chemistry, the social sciences, and other branches of mathematics, but emphasis is placed on theoretical aspects of graphs. 3 or 4 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. 4 hours of credit requires approval of the instructor and department with completion of additional work of substance. Prerequisite: MATH 241, MATH 210 or FIN 221; or consent of instructor.

MATH 413 Intro to Combinatorics credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Permutations and combinations, generating functions, recurrence relations, inclusion and exclusion, Polya’s theory of counting, and block designs. Same as CS 413. 3 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. 4 hours of credit requires approval of the instructor and completion of additional work of substance. Prerequisite: MATH 347 or MATH 348 or equivalent experience or CS 374. This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: UIUC: Quant Reasoning II

MATH 414 Mathematical Logic credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Introduction to the formalization of mathematics and the study of axiomatic systems; expressive power of logical formulas; detailed treatment of propositional logical and predicate logic; compactness theorem and Godel completeness theorem, with applications to specific mathematical theories; algorithmic aspects of logical formulas. Proofs are emphasized in this course, which can serve as an introduction to abstract mathematics and rigorous proof; some ability to do mathematical reasoning required. 3 or 4 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. 4 hours of credit requires approval of the instructor and department with completion of additional work of substance. Prerequisite: MATH 347 or MATH 348 or equivalent experience. This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: UIUC: Quant Reasoning II

MATH 415 Applied Linear Algebra credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Introductory course emphasizing techniques of linear algebra with applications to engineering; topics include matrix operations, determinants, linear equations, vector spaces, linear transformations, eigenvalues, and eigenvectors, inner products and norms, orthogonality, equilibrium, and linear dynamical systems. 3 or 4 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. Credit is not given for both MATH 415 and any of MATH 125, MATH 225, MATH 410, or MATH 416. 4 hours of credit requires approval of the instructor and department with completion of additional work of substance. Prerequisite: MATH 241 or consent of instructor.

MATH 416 Abstract Linear Algebra credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Rigorous proof-oriented course in linear algebra. Topics include determinants, vector spaces over fields, linear transformations, inner product spaces, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, Hermitian matrices, Jordan Normal Form. 3 or 4 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. Credit is not given for both MATH 416 and either MATH 410 or MATH 415. 4 hours of credit requires approval of the instructor and department with completion of additional work of substance. Prerequisite: MATH 241 or consent of instructor; MATH 347 is recommended.

MATH 417 Intro to Abstract Algebra credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Fundamental theorem of arithmetic, congruences. Permutations. Groups and subgroups, homomorphisms. Group actions with applications. Polynomials. Rings, subrings, and ideals. Integral domains and fields. Roots of polynomials. Maximal ideals, construction of fields. 3 or 4 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. 4 hours of credit requires approval of the instructor and department with completion of additional work of substance. Prerequisite: Either MATH 416 or one of MATH 410, MATH 415 together with one of MATH 347, MATH 348, CS 374; or consent of instructor.

MATH 418 Intro to Abstract Algebra II credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Rings of quotients of an integral domain. Euclidean domains, principal ideal domains. Unique factorization in polynomial rings. Fields extensions, ruler and compass constructions. Finite fields with applications. Modules. Structure theorem for finitely generated modules over principal ideal domains. Application to finitely generated abelian groups and canonical forms of matrices. Introduction to error-correcting codes. 3 or 4 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. 4 hours of credit requires approval of the instructor and department with completion of additional work of substance. Prerequisite: MATH 417 or consent of instructor.

MATH 423 Differential Geometry credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Applications of the calculus to the study of the shape and curvature of curves and surfaces; introduction to vector fields, differential forms on Euclidean spaces, and the method of moving frames for low-dimensional differential geometry. 3 or 4 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. 4 hours of credit requires approval of the instructor and department with completion of additional work of substance. Prerequisite: MATH 241 or equivalent.
MATH 424  Honors Real Analysis  credit: 3 Hours.
A rigorous treatment of basic real analysis via metric spaces recommended for those who intend to pursue programs heavily dependent upon graduate level Mathematics. Metric space topics include continuity, compactness, completeness, connectedness and uniform convergence. Analysis topics include the theory of differentiation, Riemann-Darboux integration, sequences and series of functions, and interchange of limiting operations. As part of the honors sequence, this course will be rigorous and abstract. 3 undergraduate hours. No graduate credit. Credit is not given for both MATH 424 and either MATH 444 or MATH 447. Approved for honors grading. Prerequisite: An honors section of MATH 347 or an honors section of MATH 416, and consent of the department.

MATH 425  Honors Advanced Analysis  credit: 3 Hours.
A theoretical treatment of differential and integral calculus in higher dimensions. Topics include inverse and implicit function theorems, submanifolds, the theorems of Green, Gauss and Stokes, differential forms, and applications. As part of the honors sequence, this course will be rigorous and abstract. 3 undergraduate hours. No graduate credit. Approved for honors grading. Prerequisite: MATH 424 and either MATH 415 or MATH 416, and consent of the department.

MATH 427  Honors Abstract Algebra  credit: 3 Hours.
Group theory, counting formulae, factorization, modules with applications to Abelian groups and linear operators. As part of the honors sequence, this course will be rigorous and abstract. 3 undergraduate hours. No graduate credit. Approved for honors grading. Credit is not given for both MATH 427 and MATH 417. Prerequisite: Consent of the department is required. Prerequisite courses are either an honors section of MATH 416, or MATH 415 together with an honors section of MATH 347.

MATH 428  Honors Topics in Mathematics  credit: 3 Hours.
A capstone course in the Mathematics Honors Sequences. Topics will vary. As part of the honors sequence, this course will be rigorous and abstract. 3 undergraduate hours. No graduate credit. May be repeated in the same or separate terms to a maximum of 12 hours. Prerequisite: Consent of the department.

MATH 432  Set Theory and Topology  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Informal set theory, cardinal and ordinal numbers, and the axiom of choice; topology of metric spaces and introduction to general topological spaces. 3 or 4 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. 4 hours of credit requires approval of the instructor and department with completion of additional work of substance. Prerequisite: MATH 347 or MATH 348 or consent of instructor.

MATH 439  Philosophy of Mathematics  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Same as PHIL 439. See PHIL 439.

MATH 441  Differential Equations  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Basic course in ordinary differential equations; topics include existence and uniqueness of solutions and the general theory of linear differential equations; treatment is more rigorous than that given in MATH 285. 3 or 4 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. Credit is not given for both MATH 441 and any of MATH 284, MATH 285, MATH 286. 4 hours of credit requires approval of the instructor and completion of additional work of substance. Prerequisite: MATH 241; MATH 347 or MATH 348 is recommended.

MATH 442  Intro Partial Diff Equations  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Introduces partial differential equations, emphasizing the wave, diffusion and potential (Laplace) equations. Focuses on understanding the physical meaning and mathematical properties of solutions of partial differential equations. Includes fundamental solutions and transform methods for problems on the line, as well as separation of variables using orthogonal series for problems in regions with boundary. Covers convergence of Fourier series in detail. 3 or 4 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. 4 hours of credit requires approval of the instructor and completion of additional work of substance. Prerequisite: One of MATH 284, MATH 285, MATH 286, MATH 441.

MATH 444  Elementary Real Analysis  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Careful treatment of the theoretical aspects of the calculus of functions of a real variable intended for those who do not plan to take graduate courses in Mathematics. Topics include the real number system, limits, continuity, derivatives, and the Riemann integral. 3 or 4 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. Credit is not given for both MATH 444 and either MATH 424 or MATH 447. 4 hours of credit requires approval of the instructor and department with completion of additional work of substance. Prerequisite: MATH 241; MATH 347 or MATH 348, or equivalent.

MATH 446  Applied Complex Variables  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
For students who desire a working knowledge of complex variables; covers the standard topics and gives an introduction to integration by residues, the argument principle, conformal maps, and potential fields. Students desiring a systematic development of the foundations of the subject should take MATH 448. 3 or 4 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. Credit is not given for both MATH 446 and MATH 448. 4 hours of credit requires approval of the instructor and department with completion of additional work of substance. Prerequisite: MATH 241.

MATH 447  Real Variables  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Careful development of elementary real analysis including such topics as completeness property of the real number system; basic topological properties of n-dimensional space; convergence of numerical sequences and series of functions; properties of continuous functions; and basic theorems concerning differentiation and Riemann integration. 3 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. Credit is not given for both MATH 447 and MATH 444. 4 hours of credit requires approval of the instructor and completion of additional work of substance. Prerequisite: MATH 241 or equivalent; junior standing; MATH 347 or MATH 348, or equivalent experience; or consent of instructor.

MATH 448  Complex Variables  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
For students who desire a rigorous introduction to the theory of functions of a complex variable; topics include Cauchy's theorem, the residue theorem, the maximum modulus theorem, Laurent series, the fundamental theorem of algebra, and the argument principle. 3 or 4 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. Credit is not given for both MATH 448 and MATH 446. 4 hours of credit requires approval of the instructor and department with completion of additional work of substance. Prerequisite: MATH 447.

MATH 450  Numerical Analysis  credit: 3 Hours.
Same as CS 450, CSE 401 and ECE 491. See CS 450.
MATH 453  Elementary Theory of Numbers  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Basic introduction to the theory of numbers. Core topics include divisibility, primes and factorization, congruences, arithmetic functions, quadratic residues and quadratic reciprocity, primitive roots and orders. Additional topics covered at the discretion of the instructor include sums of squares, Diophantine equations, continued fractions, Farey fractions, recurrences, and applications to primality testing and cryptography. 3 or 4 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. 4 hours of credit requires approval of the instructor and department with completion of additional work of substance. Prerequisite: MATH 241 or equivalent. This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: UIUC: Quant Reasoning II

MATH 461  Probability Theory  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Introduction to mathematical probability; includes the calculus of probability, combinatorial analysis, random variables, expectation, distribution functions, moment-generating functions, and central limit theorem. 3 or 4 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. Credit is not given for both MATH 461 and either MATH 408 or ECE 313. 4 hours of credit requires approval of the instructor and department with completion of additional work of substance. Prerequisite: MATH 241 or equivalent.

MATH 463  Statistics and Probability I  credit: 4 Hours.
Same as STAT 400. See STAT 400.

MATH 464  Statistics and Probability II  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Same as STAT 410. See STAT 410.

MATH 469  Methods of Applied Statistics  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Same as STAT 420. See STAT 420.

MATH 471  Actuarial Theory I  credit: 4 Hours.
Distribution of the time-to-death random variable for a single life, and its implications for evaluations of insurance and annuity functions, net premiums, and reserves. 4 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: MATH 408 and MATH 210.

MATH 472  Actuarial Theory II  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Continuation of MATH 471. Emphasis is on multiple-life functions. 3 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. 4 hours of credit requires approval of the instructor and completion of additional work of substance. Prerequisite: MATH 471.

MATH 473  Fundamental Algorithms  credit: 3 Hours.
Same as CS 473 and CSE 414. See CS 473.

MATH 475  Formal Models of Computation  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Same as CS 475. See CS 475.

MATH 476  Actuarial Risk Theory  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Mathematical analysis of the risk to an insurer due to variations in expected claim numbers and amounts; optimal insurance systems; the probability of ruin in the long run; reinsurance; dividend formulas. 3 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. 4 hours of credit requires approval of the instructor and completion of additional work of substance. Prerequisite: Credit or concurrent registration in MATH 409 or STAT 410.

MATH 478  Actuarial Modeling  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Considers the specification and evaluation of various types of actuarial models. Examines severity, frequency, and compound distributions useful in modeling the insurance loss process. Credibility theory is also discussed. 3 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: MATH 408, MATH 461 or MATH 463; credit or concurrent registration in MATH 409 or MATH 464.

MATH 479  Casualty Actuarial Mathematics  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
An introduction to property/casualty actuarial science, exploring its mathematical, and risk-theoretical foundations. Specific topics include risk theory, loss reserving, ratemaking, risk classification, credibility theory, reinsurance, financial pricing of insurance, and other special issues and applications. 3 or 4 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: MATH 210; credit or concurrent registration in MATH 409; or consent of instructor.

MATH 481  Vector and Tensor Analysis  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Introductory course in modern differential geometry focusing on examples, broadly aimed at students in mathematics, the sciences, and engineering. Emphasis on rigorously presented concepts, tools and ideas rather than on proofs. The topics covered include differentiable manifolds, tangent spaces and orientability; vector and tensor fields; differential forms; integration on manifolds and Generalized Stokes Theorem; Riemannian metrics, Riemannian connections and geodesics. Applications to configuration and phase spaces, Maxwell equations and relativity theory will be discussed. 3 or 4 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. 4 hours of credit requires approval of the instructor and department with completion of additional work of substance. Prerequisite: MATH 241 and one of MATH 415 or MATH 416 or equivalent.

MATH 482  Linear Programming  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Rigorous introduction to a wide range of topics in optimization, including a thorough treatment of basic ideas of linear programming, with additional topics drawn from numerical considerations, linear complementarity, integer programming and networks, polyhedral methods. 3 or 4 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. 4 hours of credit requires approval of the instructor and department with completion of additional work of substance. Prerequisite: MATH 410, MATH 415, or MATH 416.

MATH 484  Nonlinear Programming  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Iterative and analytical solutions of constrained and unconstrained problems of optimization; gradient and conjugate gradient solution methods; Newton's method, Lagrange multipliers, duality and the Kuhn-Tucker theorem; and quadratic, convex, and geometric programming. 3 or 4 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. 4 hours of credit requires approval of the instructor and department with completion of additional work of substance. Prerequisite: MATH 241; MATH 347 or MATH 348; or equivalent; MATH 415 or equivalent; or consent of instructor.

MATH 487  Advanced Engineering Math  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Complex linear algebra, inner product spaces, Fourier transforms and analysis of boundary value problems, Sturm-Liouville theory. Same as MATH 486. 3 or 4 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: One of MATH 284, MATH 285, MATH 286, MATH 384, MATH 486.

MATH 488  Math Methods In Engineering  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Matrices, determinants, bounds and approximations to eigenvalues, introduction to linear operator theory and inner product spaces, orthogonal expansions, and Fourier transforms. 3 or 4 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. 4 hours of credit requires approval of the instructor and department with completion of additional work of substance. Prerequisite: MATH 241 or equivalent.
MATH 489  Dynamics & Differential Eqns  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Studies mathematical theory of dynamical systems, emphasizing both discrete-time dynamics and nonlinear systems of differential equations. Topics include: chaos, fractals, attractors, bifurcations, with application to areas such as population biology, fluid dynamics and classical physics. Basic knowledge of matrix theory will be assumed. 3 or 4 undergraduate hours. 3 or 4 graduate hours. 4 hours of credit requires approval of the instructor and completion of additional work of substance. Prerequisite: One of MATH 284, MATH 285, MATH 286, MATH 441.

MATH 490  Advanced Topics in Mathematics  credit: 1 to 4 Hours.
Deals with selected topics and applications of mathematics; see Class Schedule or department office for current topics. 1 to 4 undergraduate hours. 1 to 4 graduate hours. May be repeated with approval. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

MATH 492  Undergraduate Research in Math  credit: 1 to 3 Hours.
Work closely with department faculty on a well-defined research project. Topics and nature of assistance vary. Capstone paper or computational project required. 1 to 3 undergraduate hours. No graduate credit. Approved for Letter and S/U grading. May be repeated in separate terms up to 8 hours. Prerequisite: Evidence of adequate preparation for such study; consent of faculty member supervising the work; and approval of the department head.

MATH 496  Honors Seminar  credit: 3 Hours.
Careful study of a selected area of mathematics, carried out either deductively from axioms or inductively through problems; subject matter varies with instructor. 3 undergraduate hours. No graduate credit. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: Consent of Mathematics Honors Committee.

MATH 499  Introduction Graduate Research  credit: 1 Hour.
Seminar is required of all first-year graduate students in Mathematics. It provides a general introduction to the courses and research work in all of the areas of mathematics that are represented at the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign. 1 undergraduate hour. 1 graduate hour. Approved for S/U grading only. May be repeated to a maximum of 2 hours. Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor.