LINGUISTICS (LING)

LING Class Schedule (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/DEFAULT/DEFAULT/LING)

Courses

LING 100 Intro to Language Science  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/100)
Introduction to the theory and methodology of general linguistics; includes the various branches and applications of linguistics. This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: Social Beh Sci - Soc Sci

LING 104 Talking Culture  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/104)
Same as ANTH 104. See ANTH 104. This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: Social Beh Sci - Soc Sci

LING 110 Cultural Experiences of the Muslim World  credit: 0 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/110)
Explores the languages and cultures of the Muslim world through different co-curricular activities. Students will acquire a higher proficiency of the target language and exposure to other languages that are spoken within this region. They will expand their knowledge and gain a better understanding of the target culture as well as those of the Muslim world. Only offered in conjunction with the Summer Institute for Languages of the Muslim World. Additional fees may apply. See Class Schedule. Approved for S/U grading only. May be repeated if SILMW language course varies.

LING 115 Language and Culture in India  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/115)
Examines the relationship between language and culture in the multilingual and multicultural context of India. Special topics of focus are: linguistic and cultural diversity in India, impact of the language and cultural contact on the structure and function of languages (convergence, diglossia, code-mixing, pidgins and creoles), language and identity, language of religion, language and gender, language in the media, literature and culture, language and power, language and globalization. Same as HNDI 115 and REL 115. This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: Cultural Studies - Non-West

LING 191 Freshman Honors Tutorial  credit: 1 to 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/191)
Study of selected topics on an individually arranged basis. Open only to honors majors or to Cohn Scholars. May be repeated once. Prerequisite: Consent of departmental honors advisor.

LING 199 Undergraduate Open Seminar  credit: 1 to 5 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/199)
May be repeated.

LING 200 Language History  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/200)
Addresses the question "Why does language change?" Specific topics include: the history and origin of writing; why pronunciation changes; change in vocabulary and what it tells us about change in culture and society; the relation between "language" and "dialect"; multilingualism and its consequences, including Pidgins and Creoles; genetic relationship between languages, with focus on the "Indo-European" family (English, German, French, Russia, Latin, Greek, and Sanskrit, etc.) and the relationships between human languages. Prerequisite: Fulfillment of the foreign language requirement of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences. This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: Humanities - Hist Phil

LING 210 American Sign Language II  credit: 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/210)
Same as SHS 211. See SHS 211. This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: Cultural Studies - Non-West

LING 211 Language, Mind, and Brain  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/211)
Introduction to the theory and methodology of psycholinguistics with emphasis on language acquisition and linguistic behavior. This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: Social Beh Sci - Beh Sci

LING 221 Language in Globalization  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/221)
Introduction to the role of language in globalization by examining communication issues concerning language use across cultural, political and geographic boundaries. Explores the interaction of language and other cultural forms in the global context. Among the topics discussed are issues of identity, spread of English and its acculturation to local contexts of use, creativity in language mixing, language in global pop cultures, language in cyberspace, as well as minority language experiences, and loss of indigenous languages. This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: Cultural Studies - Non-West

LING 222 Language in Human History  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/222)
Role of language in the life of nations as a tool of communication, as a symbol of identity, and as a means of power. Scripts and orthographies, language planning, culture and language glossoptics. Prerequisite: Three years of high school foreign language study or fulfillment of the foreign language requirement of Liberal Arts and Sciences. This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: Humanities - Hist Phil

LING 225 Language History  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/225)
Role of language in the life of nations as a tool of communication, as a symbol of identity, and as a means of power. Scripts and orthographies, language planning, culture and language glossoptics. Prerequisite: Three years of high school foreign language study or fulfillment of the foreign language requirement of Liberal Arts and Sciences. This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: Humanities - Hist Phil

LING 240 Language in Human History  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/240)
Role of language in the life of nations as a tool of communication, as a symbol of identity, and as a means of power. Scripts and orthographies, language planning, culture and language glossoptics. Prerequisite: Three years of high school foreign language study or fulfillment of the foreign language requirement of Liberal Arts and Sciences. This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: Humanities - Hist Phil

LING 250 American Voices: Linguistic Diversity in the US  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/250)
The United States has a vast and varied linguistic landscape that has been shaped by a unique medley of peoples and cultural practices. From the colonization of North America to contemporary politics and popular culture, language has helped to connect us in many ways, and has also served as a tool for making and maintaining difference. This course explores issues of standardization, language maintenance, linguistic discrimination, identity formation, and many others to consider the ways "diversity" is not only a multiplicity of different histories, beliefs, and practices, but can also become a means of interpersonal prejudice and structural inequity. This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: Social Beh Sci - Soc Sci Cultural Studies - US Minority

Information listed in this catalog is current as of 04/2020
LING 270  Language, Technology & Society  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/270)
What technologies have humans developed to augment the quintessential human ability: language? We start with the development of writing, the first technology that was specifically designed for language, and trace its history through the invention of printing, and into the digital age. With the advent of computers the relevance of language for technology has broadened significantly. We review technologies such as automatic speech recognition, speech synthesis and automatic translation, and discuss their implications for present and future human-machine interaction. Prerequisite: LING 100 or consent of instructor. This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for:
Social Beh Sci - Beh Sci
Cultural Studies - Western

LING 290  Individual Study  credit: 1 to 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/290)
Individual readings and research reports on special topics dealing with the theoretical or applied aspects of the linguistic sciences. May be repeated to a maximum of 8 hours. Prerequisite: Written consent of instructor.

LING 291  Linguistics Laboratory Research Experience  credit: 1 to 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/291)
Supervised participation in laboratory or other research, usually as an assistant to a senior researcher. May be repeated up to a maximum of 9 hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

LING 300  Anat & Physiol Spch Mechanism  credit: 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/300)
Same as SHS 300. See SHS 300.

LING 301  Elements of Syntax  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/301)
Introduction to concepts and techniques essential for syntactic analysis and description, with special attention to testing analyses and justifying them. Prerequisite: LING 100 or consent of instructor. This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for:
Advanced Composition

LING 302  Elements of Phonology  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/302)
Introduces elements of phonological theory and data analysis. Emphasis is placed on both Structuralist and Generative theories, introducing students to the principles of phonological contrast, allophony, neutralization, and markedness. Formal phonological models are considered, including both distinctive feature theory and prosodic theory. Equal emphasis is placed on linguistic data analysis. Prerequisite: LING 100 or consent of instructor.

LING 303  General Speech Science  credit: 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/303)
Same as SHS 301. See SHS 301.

LING 304  Elements of Morphology  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/304)
An introduction to the concepts and methods of morphology, the linguistic study of word formation. We examine the smallest units of word structure—how they are arranged and organized, and how they interact with sentence structures (syntax) and sound patterns (phonology). Students will consider data from many different languages, and investigate how those languages are similar and different in terms of how they form their words. Prerequisite: LING 100.

LING 307  Elmnts Semantics & Pragmatics  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/307)
Introduction to the theory of meaning for natural language, including techniques for the description of lexical meaning, compositional determination of phrase and sentence meaning, and pragmatic effects on interpretation in context. Same as PHIL 307. Prerequisite: LING 100 or consent of instructor.

LING 321  American Sign Language III  credit: 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/321)
Same as SHS 321. See SHS 321.

LING 357  Intro to Conversation Analysis  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/357)
Analysis of everyday conversation and talk in institutional settings, including basic organizational features of talk such as turn-taking, sequences of actions, openings and closings, and repair; ways that participants use talk to perform social actions such as complimenting, inviting, arguing, blaming, and apologizing; and ways that talk is used in professional settings such as 911 emergency calls, courtroom interactions, and doctor-patient interviews to perform the work of these social institutions. Same as CMN 357.

LING 391  Honors Individual Study  credit: 2 to 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/391)
Study and research for honors thesis; open only to seniors in the linguistics major who are eligible for departmental distinction. May be repeated to a maximum of 8 hours. Prerequisite: Written consent of instructor and linguistics course average of 3.4.

LING 400  Intro to Linguistic Structure  credit: 3 or 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/400)
Introduction to the theory and methodology of the science of linguistics with special reference to phonology, morphology, syntax and semantics. Not intended for undergraduate majors in linguistics. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours.

LING 401  Intro to General Phonetics  credit: 3 or 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/401)
Introduction to the main branches of general phonetics and phonological theory; emphasis on analysis of non-Western languages and research techniques. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours.

LING 402  Tools & Tech Spch & Lang Proc  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/402)
Introduction to aspects of the tools and methods of studies in speech and natural language processing (NLP), with a focus on programming for NLP and speech applications, statistical methods for data analysis, and tools for displaying and manipulating speech data. 3 undergraduate hours. 3 graduate hours.
LING 403  Introduction to Field Methods  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/403)
Hands-on (learn-by-doing) practical course in elicitation of linguistic data, and theoretical analysis of that data, from an unfamiliar language. Students will elicit, record, and transcribe data collected in group interviews. The class as a whole will work on a language archive: (i) recordings collected throughout the semester and their transcriptions, (ii) a dictionary with vocabulary translated into English, (iii) the final projects. This course provides advanced undergraduate students with the opportunity to integrate their previous training with this practical experience. Class focus will depend on the experience students have with phonology, phonetics, morphology, syntax, and semantics. 3 undergraduate hours. No graduate credit. May be repeated in separate semesters for up to 6 hours, if topics vary or if a new language is in the focus of investigation. Prerequisite: LING 301, LING 302, and one of the following courses: LING 304, LING 307. Restricted to majors only.

LING 404  Tutorials in Non-Western Lang  credit: 1 to 5 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/404)
Advanced or intensive language instruction in a selected non-Western language; excludes instruction in East or Southeast Asian languages. 1 to 5 undergraduate hours. 2 to 4 graduate hours. May be repeated with approval. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

LING 406  Introduction to Computational Linguistics  credit: 3 or 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/406)
Introduces the field of natural language processing and computational linguistics. Topics include finite-state methods, parsing, probabilistic methods, machine learning in NLP, computational semantics and applications of NLP technology. The course combines linguistic theory with computational modeling. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: LING 100 or LING 400, and CS 225 or equivalent, and STAT 200 or STAT 212 or STAT 400 or CS 361 or equivalent.

LING 407  Logic and Linguistic Analysis  credit: 3 or 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/407)
Introduction to the theory of logic as applied in linguistic analysis. Same as PHIL 407. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: For undergraduate students: LING 307 or equivalent background with consent of instructor.

LING 410  Historical Linguistics  credit: 2 to 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/410)
Introduction to historical and comparative linguistics with particular attention to theoretical issues. 3 undergraduate hours. 2 or 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: LING 401 (or concurrent registration), and either LING 301 and LING 302, or LING 400.

LING 412  Lang in African Culture & Soc  credit: 3 or 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/412)
Introductory survey of the role of language in African cultures and societies, with particular emphasis on the study of indigenous African languages in multilingual settings, their spread, and use as media of communication in various domains, and as tools of development. Same as AFST 412. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: AFST 222 or consent of instructor.

LING 415  Machine Translation: History and Applications  credit: 3 or 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/415)
Same as TRST 415. See TRST 415.

LING 416  Structure of French Language  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/416)
Same as FR 416. See FR 416.
LING 489  Theoretical Foundations of SLA  credit: 3 or 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/489) General introduction to second language acquisition (SLA) theory. Examines nativist, interactionist and cognitive approaches to SLA and explores the role of learner characteristics. Same as FR 481, GER 489, ITAL 489, PORT 489, and SPAN 489. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: An introductory course in linguistics or consent of instructor.

LING 490  Special Topics in Linguistics  credit: 3 or 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/490) Course provides an opportunity to focus on various subfields of the linguistic sciences, depending on the interests of the faculty and student. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. May be repeated as topic varies to a maximum of 9 undergraduate hours or 12 graduate hours. Students may register for up to two sections in the same term. Prerequisite: LING 100, LING 400, or consent of instructor.

LING 501  Syntax I  credit: 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/501) Introduction to the fundamental concepts, philosophy, and methods of syntactic theory. Prerequisite: LING 400 or equivalent.

LING 502  Phonology I  credit: 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/502) Examination of language-specific phonological problems with a view toward formulating a language-independent theory of phonology. Prerequisite: LING 401 or consent of instructor.

LING 504  Practicum  credit: 2 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/504) Supervised practical experience in extended linguistic research on individual topics of the student's choice. Concurrent enrollment in at least 2 hours of LING 590 is required. May be repeated to a maximum of 4 hours. Prerequisite: LING 501 and LING 502.

LING 506  Topics in Computational Ling  credit: 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/506) Provides an introduction to practical problems in computational linguistics in a laboratory setting. At the beginning of the semester, a substantial project will be assigned to the class, and the class will work as a team towards implementing a solution, and evaluating the final product against a test corpus, which will also be developed during the class. Topical readings will also be assigned and will be discussed. Approved for letter or S/U grading. May be repeated in more than one section per term to a maximum of 8 hours, if topics vary; may be repeated in subsequent terms to a maximum of 12 hours, if topics vary. Prerequisite: LING 406, and an introductory level Computer Science programming course, or consent of instructor.

LING 507  Formal Semantics I  credit: 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/507) Introduction to formal semantic theory for natural language, with attention to quantification, anaphora, tense, intensionality, and related topics. Same as PHIL 507. Prerequisite: LING 407 or consent of the instructor.

LING 512  Language and Culture  credit: 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/512) Same as ANTH 512. See ANTH 512.

LING 514  Design and Methodology in Linguistic Research  credit: 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/514) Introduction to a quantitatively oriented approach to research design and methodology in language study, with emphasis on the construction of appropriate research designs for different subfields of linguistics (with a particular focus on designs for research in syntax/semantics and language acquisition / bilingualism). A variety of research methods are covered in detail, including both offline and online methodologies. Term paper required. 4 graduate hours. No professional credit. Prerequisite: LING 400 or equivalent; LING 425, or EIL 489 or consent of instructor.

LING 516  Field Methods  credit: 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/516) Analysis of the phonetic, phonological, morphological, and syntactic structure of an undescribed language through the elicitation of data from a native language consultant. The class develops a linguistic sketch of the language, including a computerized lexicon. Prerequisite: LING 501 and LING 502.

LING 518  Language in Culture II  credit: 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/518) Same as ANTH 518. See ANTH 518.

LING 520  Acoustic Phonetics  credit: 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/520) Explores advanced issues in acoustic theory and digital signal processing in the context of linguistic phonetics and phonological research. Emphasis is placed on the spectral properties of speech sounds and their instrumental documentation. A significant portion of the course will utilize the phonetics laboratory. Prerequisite: LING 401 and LING 502.

LING 522  Articulatory Phonetics  credit: 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/522) Explores advanced issues in sound production in the context of linguistic phonetics and phonological research. Three main areas of focus include an overview of vocal tract physiology and anatomy, laboratory/instrumental methodology, and linguistic patterns such as assimilations and coarticulations. Prerequisite: LING 401 or equivalent.

LING 524  Dev Psycholinguistics  credit: 2 or 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/524) Same as MDIA 524 and PSYC 524. See PSYC 524.

LING 525  Psycholinguistics  credit: 2 or 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/525) Same as MDIA 525 and PSYC 525. See PSYC 525.

LING 529  Second Lang Acq & Bilingualism  credit: 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/529) Research seminar: students will design and execute a research project on second language acquisition and/or bilingualism. Same as PSYC 529. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

LING 541  Syntax II  credit: 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/541) Issues in the theory and practice of syntactic description, with special attention to implications for universal grammar. Prerequisite: LING 501 or consent of instructor.


LING 547  Formal Semantics II  credit: 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/547) A continuation of LING 507 covering advanced topics in formal semantic theory. Same as PHIL 547. Prerequisite: LING 507 or consent of instructor.
LING 550  Sociolinguistics II  credit: 4 Hours. ([https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/550](https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/550))
Focus on a critical examination of issues in the theory and practice of sociolinguistics concerning the study of language variation from a cross-linguistic perspective, language diversity, multilingualism, language ideology and power. Prerequisite: LING 450 or equivalent.

LING 551  Pragmatics  credit: 4 Hours. ([https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/551](https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/551))
Examination of the major theoretical frameworks in Gricean and post-Gricean pragmatics with an emphasis on theories of implicature, speech acts and im/politeness. Same as PHIL 551. Prerequisite: LING 501 and LING 507, or consent of instructor.

LING 559  Sem Romance Ling  credit: 4 Hours. ([https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/559](https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/559))
Same as FR 559, ITAL 559, PORT 559, RMLG 559, and SPAN 557. See SPAN 557.

LING 560  Seminar in Bilingualism  credit: 4 Hours. ([https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/560](https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/560))
Research-oriented seminar on theoretical and applied aspects of bilingualism; critical evaluation of linguistic, neurolinguistic, sociolinguistic, and psycholinguistic approaches to bilingualism; and concentration on selected case studies from Western and non-Western societies, especially Asia and Africa. May be repeated if topics vary. Prerequisite: LING 450 or an introductory course in linguistics.

LING 570  Seminar in Cognitive Science  credit: 2 or 4 Hours. ([https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/570](https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/570))
Same as PSYC 514, ANTH 514, CS 549, EPSY 551, and PHIL 514. See PSYC 514.

LING 575  Exper Phon I Spch Physiol  credit: 4 Hours. ([https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/575](https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/575))
Same as SHS 500. See SHS 500.

LING 576  Exper Phon II Spch Acous Perc  credit: 4 Hours. ([https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/576](https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/576))
Same as SHS 501. See SHS 501.

LING 582  Topics in Phonological Theory  credit: 4 Hours. ([https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/582](https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/582))
Recent developments in the theory of phonology. May be repeated if topics vary. Prerequisite: LING 542 or consent of instructor.

LING 584  Theories in Second Language Acquisition  credit: 4 Hours. ([https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/584](https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/584))
Same as CI 584, EALC 584, EPSY 563, FR 584, GER 584, ITAL 584, PORT 584, and SPAN 584. See SPAN 584.

LING 587  Topics in Sociolinguistics  credit: 4 Hours. ([https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/587](https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/587))
Discussion of current topics in sociolinguistics that have relevance to contemporary societies. Approved for both letter and S/U grading. May be repeated in more than one section per term to a maximum of 8 hours. May be repeated in subsequent terms to a maximum of 12 hours. Prerequisite: LING 450.

LING 588  Sem Second Lang Learn  credit: 4 Hours. ([https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/588](https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/588))
Same as EALC 588, FR 588, GER 588, ITAL 588, PORT 588, and SPAN 588. See SPAN 588.

LING 590  Special Topics in Linguistics  credit: 2 to 8 Hours. ([https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/590](https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/590))
Individual studies in the areas of linguistics not covered by regular course offerings. May be repeated.

LING 591  Seminar in Linguistic Analysis  credit: 2 or 4 Hours. ([https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/591](https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/591))
Discussion of advanced topics of current interest. May be repeated with approval. Prerequisite: LING 501 and LING 502.

LING 599  Thesis Research  credit: 0 to 16 Hours. ([https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/599](https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/LING/599))
Approved for S/U grading only. May be repeated.