EDUCATIONAL POLICY STUDIES (EPS)

EPS Class Schedule (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/DEFAULT/DEFAULT/EPS)

Courses

EPS 201 Foundations of Education  credit: 3 Hours.
Studies some of the problems of formulating and justifying aims and policies in American education, of designing and systematizing the curriculum, of organization and social context of the public school system, and of the teaching-learning process; examined in terms of perspectives provided by social philosophy, history, sociology, and philosophy of education.

EPS 202 Foundations of Education-ACP  credit: 4 Hours.
Course is identical to EPS 201 except for the additional writing component. Credit is not given for both EPS 202 and EPS 201. Prerequisite: Completion of campus Composition I general education requirement. This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: Advanced Composition

EPS 310 Race and Cultural Diversity  credit: 4 Hours.
Study of race and cultural diversity from Colonial era to present; the evolution of racial ideology in an ethnically heterogeneous society; the impact of race on the structures and operations of fundamental social institutions; the role of race in contemporary politics and popular culture. Same as AAS 310, AFRO 310, and LLS 310. Prerequisite: Completion of campus Composition I general education requirement. This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: Cultural Studies - US Minority

EPS 325 Social Media and Global Change  credit: 3 Hours.
Social media is a new frontier of politics, religion, commerce, courtship, and education. It has altered an array of social relations from statecraft to sex. The course draws on case studies from across the globe to explore the wide-ranging transformation taking place, from how people organize mass uprisings, to ways the mantle the most intimate details of their lives. Examples will be taken from the Middle East, East Asia, Africa, Latin America, the US and Europe. Same as AFST 325, ASST 325, EURO 325, INFO 325, LAST 325, REES 325, and SAME 325.

EPS 380 Education and Social Justice  credit: 3 Hours.
This class will introduce students to key definitions, theories, and practices of justice in education. Using a combination of philosophical and political theory-based analyses of the features of justice: fairness, equity, representation, responsibility, and difference, among others, readings invite students to consider how education and schooling can help to nurture democratic ties and equity. This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: Humanities - Hist Phil Cultural Studies - US Minority

EPS 390 Undergraduate Advanced Seminar  credit: 0 to 9 Hours.
Advanced undergraduate seminar that builds upon introductory work in EPS 410 and includes historical, philosophical, legal, and social science perspectives on education. Requests for activation of this course may come from students or faculty. Approved for letter and S/U grading. May be repeated.

EPS 391 Thesis  credit: 2 Hours.
Prerequisite: Senior standing.

EPS 395 Independent Study  credit: 2 Hours.
Designed for students who wish to do advanced readings and research in greater depth and to investigate further ideas and themes that have been explored in EPS 199 and EPS 201. Prerequisite: EPS 201; and consent of adviser and staff member who supervises the work.

EPS 399 Education and Social Justice  credit: 3 Hours.
This class will introduce student to key definitions, theories, and practices of justice in education. Using a combination of philosophical and political theory-based analyses of the features of justice: fairness, equity, representation, responsibility, and difference, among others, readings invite students to consider how education and schooling can help to nurture democratic ties and equity.

EPS 400 History of American Education  credit: 2 to 4 Hours.
Development of American education in relation to political, social, and cultural developments; attention to the influence of movements in the cultural environment upon evolving conceptions of educational theory and practice. 3 undergraduate hours. 2 or 4 graduate hours.

EPS 401 History of Educational Ideas  credit: 2 to 4 Hours.
Studies selected educational theorists and intellectual movements; provides familiarity with the major educational ideas of the past and historical perspectives on current issues and problems in education; and critical readings of such authors as Aristotle, Plato, Quintillian, St. Augustine, Loyola, Comenius, Rousseau, Pestalozzi, Froebel, Herbart, and Dewey. 3 undergraduate hours. 2 or 4 graduate hours.

EPS 402 Asian American Education  credit: 4 Hours.
Examination and analysis of Asian American education from the late 1800's to the present. Same as AAS 402. 4 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: Cultural Studies - US Minority

EPS 403 European Education to 1600  credit: 2 to 4 Hours.
Cultural history of western European educational practice with special focus on Classical Greece, the Hellenistic world, Rome, early Christianity, the middle ages, the twelfth century renaissance, scholasticism and the fourteenth century renaissance. Same as HIST 444 and MDVL 403. 3 undergraduate hours. 2 or 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: Completion of campus Composition I general education requirement. This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: Cultural Studies - Western

EPS 404 European Education since 1600  credit: 2 to 4 Hours.
Cultural history of western European educational practice with special focus on the fifteenth century renaissance, the Reformation and Counter-reformation, Enlightenment, and 19th century national schooling systems in Germany, France, and England. Same as HIST 457. 3 undergraduate hours. 2 or 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: Completion of campus Composition I general education requirement. This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: Cultural Studies - Western

Information listed in this catalog is current as of 03/2018
EPS 405  Historical & Social Barriers  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Examines the relationship between ability, race, class, and gender
to citizenship and schooling. Particular emphasis is placed on how
the construction of "citizenship" has been used as a tool to further
deny equal participation in the public sphere such as schools. To that
end, an application of historical understanding of social barriers to
educational access is analyzed from the Colonial period to the present. 3
undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. May be repeated for 4 graduate
hours.

EPS 410  Professional Ethics in Education  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Philosophical examination of selected educational issues; conveys a
grasp of the complexities of the issues and some philosophical methods
for dealing with them. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours.

EPS 411  School and Society  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Analyzes normative and conceptual aspects of the interrelationship of
school and society, and of reciprocal influences between schools and
major social trends and forces. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours.

EPS 412  Critical Thinking in Education  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Examination of critical thinking dispositions and abilities as an approach
to the foundations of knowledge and structure of thinking in subject-
matter areas. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours.

EPS 413  Aesthetic Education  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Theoretical introduction to the problems involved in teaching critical
appreciation of the arts; examines materials from aesthetics, art history,
and criticism for their relevance to the problems of aims, curriculum,
organization, and teaching-learning. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours.

EPS 415  Technology & Educational Reform  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Examines the normative and policy issues raised by the use of new
information and communication technologies in education. The course
is interdisciplinary, drawing from social and historical as well as
philosophical perspectives on these issues. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours.

EPS 420  Sociology of Education  credit: 2 to 4 Hours.
Education as a social process in various cultures and historical periods,
emphasizing current systems in Westernized countries. Same as
SOC 420. 3 undergraduate hours. 2 or 4 graduate hours. Differential credit
will be based on additional assignments and requirements as specified
by instructor. Prerequisite: SOC 100; or six hours of anthropology, social
geography, political science, or sociology.

EPS 421  Racial and Ethnic Families  credit: 2 to 4 Hours.
Graduate-level sociological examination of how gender, race, ethnicity,
cultural diversity and class function in the development of diverse
American families, which are important foundations of education.
Primary attention will be given to African American and Hispanic families.
Secondary attention will be given to Asian American, Native American
and other racial and ethnic family groups. Same as AFRO 421; HDFS 424;
and SOC 421. 3 undergraduate hours. 2 or 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite:
SOC 100, a 200-level SOC course, or consent of instructor.

EPS 422  Race, Educational Policy, and Sociology  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Same as SOC 426. See SOC 426.

EPS 423  Politics of Education  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Overview of the political structure and processes through which many
of the major issues in education are treated; analyzes nature of the
policymaking process in education and discusses the roles of principal
participants in the process of educational decision making, but focuses
on fundamental recurring issues in education and the ways these issues
have been resolved or not resolved by the overall system. Particular
attention to the role that both the federal and state judiciary as well
as legislative authority have had in shaping educational policy. 3
undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours.

EPS 424  Economics of Education  credit: 2 to 4 Hours.
Introduction to economic concepts and their application to education,
including investment and consumption theories of education and the
role of human capital in economic growth and development; cost-benefit
analyses in education, education and the distribution of income, and
manpower and educational planning. 3 undergraduate hours. 2 or 4
graduate hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

EPS 425  Anthropology of Education  credit: 2 or 4 Hours.
This seminar considers how sociocultural anthropology has approached
the study of education. Readings include ethnographies of schooling as
well as works which consider how schooling is implicated in modernist
projects of social improvement, the politics of cultural pluralism in
culture nations, and the spread of neoliberalism. Same as ANTH 425 and
EPSY 466. 2 or 4 undergraduate hours. 2 or 4 graduate hours.

EPS 426  Comparative Education  credit: 2 to 4 Hours.
Introduction to the cross-cultural, cross-national study of educational
institutions and their relationship to society. Topics may vary. 3
undergraduate hours. 2 or 4 graduate hours.

EPS 427  Philosophy of Middle School  credit: 2 Hours.
This course is intended as an introduction to the philosophical, social,
and cultural foundations of middle level education. 2 undergraduate
hours. 2 graduate hours.

EPS 431  New Learning  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Education is in a state of flux - transitioning from traditional architectures
and practices to new ecologies of teaching and learning influenced by
the tremendous social and technological change of our times. What
changes are afoot today in workplaces, civic life and everyday community
life? What are their implications for education? What are the possible
impacts of contemporary social transformations on teaching and
learning - including in the areas of technology, media, globalization,
diversity, changing forms of work in the "knowledge society", and, in
these contexts, changing learner needs and sensibilities? This course
explores three pedagogical paradigms: "didactic", "authentic" and
"transformative" learning. It takes a historical perspective in order to
define the contemporary dimensions of what we term "new learning".
It prepares participants to make purposeful choices and link particular
theories/instructional approaches to individual and group learning goals.
3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: For graduate
credit only, acceptance into the Master of Education with an emphasis on
New Learning and New Literacies program is required.

EPS 481  History of Amer Indian Educ  credit: 3 or 4 Hours.
Same as AIS 481. See AIS 481.

EPS 500  Topics in Educational Policy  credit: 2 to 4 Hours.
Seminar on topics not treated by regularly scheduled courses; requests
for initiation may be made by students or faculty members. May be
repeated to a maximum of 8 hours.
EPS 501  History of U.S. Ed Thought  credit: 4 Hours.
Studies the evolution of educational theories and philosophies since
the eighteenth century; particular reference to their impact upon
educational developments in the United States; a broad view of the
general growth of American educational thought; and attention to
selected major educational theorists, or schools of thought, exploration
of their fundamental ideas, and the relation of these ideas to significant
intellectual currents in American culture. Prerequisite: Consent of
instructor.

EPS 502  Education in the 20th Century  credit: 4 Hours.
Historical study of significant educational trends during the past sixty
years, with special reference to their influence on American education;
an analytical examination of the principal transition movements in the
last decade of the nineteenth century and of efforts to solve the problems
since 1900.

EPS 503  Seminar in the History of Ed  credit: 4 Hours.
Intensive group study of a small number of selected problems to assist
individual students to develop an understanding of and the ability to use
the techniques of historical research in furthering such study; problems
studied are selected in the light of the interests and previous training of
the group of students enrolled. Prerequisite: Two courses in the history of
education or consent of instructor.

EPS 506  Ubiquitous Learning  credit: 4 Hours.
This course explores the dynamics of learning using mobile computing
devices, broadly defined to range from mobile phones, tablets and
laptops to interesting new possibilities raised by emerging technologies
such as wearable devices and a potentially pervasive "internet of things".
Our journey will take us through museums, galleries and parks - real
and virtual. We will visit new media and gaming spaces in which either
incidental or explicit learning is taking place. We will look at sites of
informal as well as formal learning - extraordinary classrooms offering
blended learning opportunities, as well as new forms and modes of out-
of-school and self-directed learning. 4 graduate hours. No professional
credit.

EPS 508  Uses/Abuses of Educ Research  credit: 4 Hours.
This course aims at comprehensive research literacy by considering
educational research in historical, philosophical, policy and political
context. Through close reading and quantitative, qualitative, and
humanistic studies, the discussion of interdisciplinary perspectives on
the research process, students learn to engage intelligently with multiple
modes of research and deal critically with policies claiming an evidentiary
warrant. Specific topics include: the relationship between research,
policy, and practice; the nature of theory and method, argument and
evidence in the humanities and social sciences; the tensions between
advocacy and research.

EPS 510  Traditions in Philosophy of Ed  credit: 4 Hours.
Analyzes major trends and primary sources in philosophy of education,
drawing mainly from the 20th century. Movements covered will include
pragmatism, concept analysis, phenomenology, feminism, and Marxism/
Critical theory. This course is required of all Philosophy of Education
graduate students. Prerequisite: An appropriate 300- and 400-level
coursework in philosophy, philosophy of education, or consent of the
instructor.

EPS 511  Contemporary Philosophy of Ed  credit: 4 Hours.
Analyzes exemplary current work in the field, covering a range of
contrasting philosophical issues and approaches. The course goal is to
provide familiarity with notable contemporary authors from a variety of
perspectives. Prerequisite: Coursework in philosophy or philosophy of
education, or consent of instructor.

EPS 512  Advanced Topics in Philosophy of Education  credit: 4 Hours.
Reading and group discussion of a limited number of the most important
writings in educational philosophy which have had a profound influence
on the progress of educational thought and practice. 4 graduate hours.
No professional credit. Prerequisite: EPS 401 or equivalent; consent of
instructor.

EPS 515  Philosophy and Ed Research  credit: 4 Hours.
Examines some crucial assumptions and concepts of contemporary
research in education from the point of view both of the consumer
and the practitioner of educational research. Topics include paradigm
conflicts, causal attributions in social science, assessment, ethical
problems in the conduct of research, and the assumptions of quantitative
research. Prerequisite: Coursework in philosophy or philosophy of
education, or consent of instructor.

EPS 516  Social Theories and Education  credit: 4 Hours.
Examines philosophical issues in social and political theory as they
pertain to educational problems. The course includes topics such as
autonomy, democratic education, educational reform, and social change.
Prerequisite: Coursework in philosophy or philosophy of education, or
consent of instructor.

EPS 517  Case Studies Professional Ethics & Education  credit: 4 Hours.
Examines issues in moral philosophy as they pertain to education. Topics
include current theories of moral education, ethical problems in teaching,
or topics of moral dispute in educational policy. 4 graduate hours. No
professional credit. Prerequisite: Coursework in philosophy or philosophy
of education, or consent of instructor.

EPS 518  Philosophical Issues in Technology and Education  credit: 4
Hours.
Examines philosophical issues in the construction, justification and
transmission of knowledge, as they pertain to educational processes.
4 graduate hours. No professional credit. Prerequisite: Coursework in
philosophy or philosophy of education, or consent of instructor.

EPS 520  Foundations of Aesthetic Ed  credit: 4 Hours.
Philosophical approach to the problems of teaching for appreciation
in formal education; appraisal of the status of aesthetic education,
its nature and function, and its relation to other types of education.
Prerequisite: EPS 413 or equivalent.

EPS 522  Ethical Dimensions in Educational Leadership  credit: 4 Hours.
Designed to prepare students to analyze ethical issues involved in
educational policy making, policy administration, and policy evaluation;
includes topics such as educational equity, privacy, due process, and
compliance; draws upon multiple disciplines to analyze issues developed
out of practice. 4 graduate hours. No professional credit. Prerequisite:
Open to students who have fulfilled their social foundations requirements
and other students with consent of instructor.

EPS 525  Pedagogy and Equity  credit: 4 Hours.
This course examines the link between equity and pedagogies, analyzing
intersectional pedagogies, such as feminist, critical, multicultural, race,
and queer approaches, and their implications for practices of learning,
teaching, community, understanding, and other key concepts. In addition
to engagement with theories aimed at education equity, this course
involves practical examination of pedagogical techniques and strategies.
Students will develop pedagogical projects using the insights from theory
and collaborate in critiques of those projects. 4 graduate hours. No
professional credit. Prerequisite: For majors only.
EPS 529 Education and Human Rights credit: 4 Hours.
Introduces students to varieties of definitions of citizenship - ranging from nation-specific practices and obligations to human rights-based global citizenship - and their relationship to globalized education and public problem solving. Readings include canonical texts on political organization and responsibilities as well as contemporary theories discussing transnational, global, and cosmopolitan citizenship. Also covers the challenges and promises of diversity, statelessness and non-citizenship participation, particularly in educational concerns but also more broadly. 4 graduate hours. No professional credit.

EPS 530 Education and Globalization credit: 4 Hours.
Analyses of the role and functions of education in social, political, and economic development, with particular reference to the new and the developing countries. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

EPS 531 Critical Race Theory & Educ credit: 4 Hours.
Focuses on critical race theory as a critique of racism and the law in U.S. society and discusses its current applications to education policy and research in K-12 schooling and higher education. Also looks at how critical race theory can be used as a methodological lens for policy analysis and educational research.

EPS 532 Knowledge, Learning & Pedagogy credit: 4 Hours.
Investigates a variety of pedagogical paradigms, including didactic, and transformative pedagogies. Develops the concept of a pedagogical repertoire, as a way of interpreting the ways in which learners engage in a variety of 'knowledge processes' or task types. The course introduces major philosophies or theories of knowledge. As a counterpoint, it also reflects on the practicalities of learning knowledge-making in informal as well as consciously designed learning environments. Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Master of Education with an emphasis on New Learning and New Literacies program.

EPS 533 Global Youth & Citizenship credit: 4 Hours.
Discusses youth and citizenship in a global context. Covers the social construction of children and youth, the sociology of global generations, education and social media, and new youth movements in the digital age. Draws on a diversity of case studies from North America, the Middle East and North Africa, sub-Saharan Africa, Europe and Latin America.

EPS 534 Ed. & Power in Middle East credit: 4 Hours.
Survey of education in Middle East and North Africa from the nineteenth century to the present. Course deals with education in relation to colonialism, nationalism, economic development, imperialism, war and geopolitics, youth politics, Islam, and Arab uprisings. Takes a multidisciplinary perspective that draws on social history, anthropology, sociology, political economy, gender studies and international development.

EPS 535 Assessment for Learning credit: 4 Hours.
For several decades now, assessment has become an increasingly pressing education priority. Teacher and school accountability systems have come to be based on analysis of large-scale, standardized summative assessments. As a consequence, assessment now dominates most conversations about reform, particularly as a measure of teacher and school accountability for learner performance. Behind the often heated and at times ideologically gridlocked debates is a genuine challenge to address gaps in achievement between different demographically identifiable groups of students. There is an urgent need to lift whole communities and cohorts of students out of cycles of underachievement. For better or for worse, testing and public reporting of achievement is seen to be one of the few tools capable of clearly informing public policy makers and communities alike about how their resources are being used to expand the life opportunities for their children. This course is an overview of current debates about testing, and analyzes the strengths and weaknesses of a variety of approaches to assessment. 5 graduate hours. No professional credit.

EPS 536 Race, Gender & Sexuality Issu credit: 4 Hours.
Examines contemporary theories of race, gender, class, and sexuality, as well as analyzing how their dynamics play out in U.S. public schooling and history. In an attempt to discuss a range of disciplinary and theoretical approaches to diversity, we will shift among historical, sociological, political, theoretical and pedagogical issues. Traces the place of diversity in forming notions of citizenship, community, identity, and political affiliation/alliance. While two extended examples will focus on the interplay of race, class, and gender in the school-based issues of drop out rates and gendered interactions in the classroom and playground, we will also consider contemporary theories of diversity in local and global contexts. Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Master of Education with an emphasis on Diversity and Equity in Education Program or instructor approval.

EPS 537 Globalizing Educational Policy credit: 4 Hours.
Dynamics associated with globalization are now fully articulated to modern schooling and the social and cultural environments in which both school youth and educators operate. This course will reconsider the boundaries of educational policy and practice beyond the mainstream emphasis on subject matter specialization, as educators more fully engage with the complex range of experiences, images, and practices that now compel modern school youth and affect their articulation of needs, interests and desires. Prerequisite: For majors only.

EPS 538 Globalization of Higher Ed credit: 4 Hours.
This course will focus on the rapid changes happening in the Higher Education around the world. Using case studies, we will examine a variety of issues that have come about as the Higher Education system responds to rapid changes in the global economy. These include issues of access and equity; accountability; finance; privatization and for-profit institutions; curricular responses to the changing realities of knowledge and knowledge production; and issues of internationalization within these changing contexts. We will also look at future trends in higher education within the US and internationally.

EPS 539 Youth, Culture and Society credit: 4 Hours.
Same as AAS 539 and HDFS 539. See HDFS 539.

EPS 540 Intersectional Pedagogies credit: 4 Hours.
Same as GWS 540. See GWS 540.
EPS 545 Sexualities and Education  credit: 4 Hours.
Examines policy, curricula, and research on sexuality in education, including the resurgence of virginity and chastity, HIV/AIDS education, education for pregnant teens, sexual orientation and gender identity-related non-discrimination policies and speech codes in public schools, queer youth, and the relationship among sexuality, race, class, disability, and gender. Considers the term "education" broadly, examining school policies, public health education, and the educational projects of political and social movements. Readings concentrate on a U.S. context, though AIDS and sex education information from international sources will also be included. Same as EPSY 550. 4 graduate hours. No professional credit. Prerequisite: For majors only.

EPS 550 Global Issues in Learning  credit: 4 Hours.
Investigates how culture has been taken up in theories that try to explain differences in educational outcomes between nations, within classrooms, and across schools. Through readings drawn from cultural psychology, but also including sociology, anthropology, and education, students will examine how globalization has shaped the discourse about the relationships between culture, learning, and academic achievement. Same as EPSY 550. 4 graduate hours. No professional credit. Prerequisite: For majors only.

EPS 554 New Media and Literacies  credit: 4 Hours.
This course is designed to address issues of language and literacy, not only for language arts teachers, but all educators in all disciplines and at all levels, where students are required to represent their knowledge in writing as well as other media. It will introduce the 'Multiliteracies' theory of literacy learning which recognizes that the contemporary communications environment is increasingly multimodal. Written language today is more closely connected with oral, visual, gestural, tactile and spatial modes. To remain relevant, effective pedagogy needs to connect with the new communications media, and to explore their underlying processes. The course will focus on current trends in literacy instruction, not only in language arts or composition classes, but academic literacies across all curriculum areas. The course will also investigate the implications of new media of language and literacy and explore the implications of developments in the contemporary media, particularly the new, digital media. 4 graduate hours. No professional credit.

EPS 550 Global Issues in Learning  credit: 4 Hours.
Examines policy, curricula, and research on sexuality in education, including the resurgence of virginity and chastity, HIV/AIDS education, education for pregnant teens, sexual orientation and gender identity-related non-discrimination policies and speech codes in public schools, queer youth, and the relationship among sexuality, race, class, disability, and gender. Considers the term "education" broadly, examining school policies, public health education, and the educational projects of political and social movements. Readings concentrate on a U.S. context, though AIDS and sex education information from international sources will also be included. Same as EPSY 550. 4 graduate hours. No professional credit. Prerequisite: For majors only.

EPS 579 Access to Higher Education  credit: 4 Hours.
Explores current practices, conditions, and policies shaping access to college at the undergraduate level. The course is based in a sociological approach to understanding conditions of access to higher education. Provides an opportunity to examine and discuss current research on class, race, gender, institutional policy, and individual factors that are known to impact participation in higher education. Particular attention is given to stratification in higher education including but not limited to: the historical and legal context of access; points of access; pathways to higher education; and the effects of various policies and programs. Same as EOL 579. Prerequisite: EOL 570 and EOL 571, or equivalent; or consent of instructor.

EPS 580 Researching Global Education  credit: 4 Hours.
The course will introduce education research methodology and consider the cultural, political and ethical implications of engaging in education research in cross-cultural, global contexts. Students will learn to select an appropriate topic for research, effectively navigate and use an academic research library, conduct a literature review, and craft a literature review portion of a larger research project. 4 graduate hours. No professional credit.

EPS 590 Advanced Graduate Seminar  credit: 4 Hours.
Seminar in educational policy studies; sections offered in the following fields: (a) history of education; (b) philosophy of education; (c) comparative education; (d) social foundations of education; (e) philosophy of educational research; and (f) historical methods in education. May be repeated. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.