AFRO - AFRICAN AMERICAN STUDIES

AFRO Class Schedule (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/DEFAULT/DEFAULT/AFRO/

Courses

AFRO 100  Intro to African American St  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/100/)
Interdisciplinary introduction to the basic concepts and literature in the disciplines covered by African American studies; surveys the major approaches to the study of African Americans across several academic disciplines including economics, education, psychology, literature, political science, sociology and others.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for:
- Social Beh Sci - Soc Sci
- Cultural Studies - US Minority

AFRO 101  Black America, 1619-Present  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/101/)
Sociohistorical survey of African American experiences from the West African background to North America, from the 17th century to the present. Same as HIST 174.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for:
- Humanities - Hist Phil
- Cultural Studies - US Minority

AFRO 103  Black Women in the Diaspora  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/103/)
Explores the historical, social, economic, cultural and political realities of black women in the African diaspora with an emphasis on the U.S., Canada, Britain, Africa and the English speaking Caribbean. How macro structures such as slavery, imperialism, colonialism, capitalism, and globalization shaped and continue to circumscribe the lives of black women across various geographic regions. Discussion of the multiple strategies/efforts that black women employ both in the past and present to ensure the survival of the self and the community. Same as AFST 103 and GWS 103.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for:
- Cultural Studies - US Minority

AFRO 105  Black Literature in America  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/105/)
Survey of the literary work of Black Americans from 1746 to the present. Exploration of the social, cultural, and political contexts that have shaped the Black American literary tradition by analyzing not only poetry, drama, autobiographical narratives, short stories, and novels, but also folktales, spirituals, and contemporary music. Same as ENGL 150.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for:
- Humanities - Lit Arts
- Cultural Studies - US Minority

AFRO 106  Hist Arch Americas  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/106/)
Same as ANTH 106. See ANTH 106.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for:
- Humanities - Hist Phil
- Cultural Studies - US Minority

AFRO 122  Russia and Black America  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/122/)
Same as CWL 122 and RUSS 122. See RUSS 122.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for:
- Cultural Studies - US Minority

AFRO 132  African American Music  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/132/)
Survey of African American music, from its origins to the present with a focus on understanding details of musical performance and the ways in which music interacts with its social and political context. Examines genres such as spirituals, the blues, jazz, R&B, soul, and hip-hop. No previous musical background is necessary.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for:
- Humanities - Lit Arts
- Cultural Studies - US Minority

AFRO 134  Religion, Race, and Resistance  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/134/)
Same as REL 134. See REL 134.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for:
- Cultural Studies - US Minority

AFRO 199  Undergraduate Open Seminar  credit: 1 to 5 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/199/)
May be repeated.

AFRO 201  US Racial & Ethnic Politics  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/201/)
Same as AAS 201, LLS 201, and PS 201. See PS 201.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for:
- Social Beh Sci - Soc Sci
- Cultural Studies - US Minority

AFRO 211  Intro to African-American Film  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/211/)
Same as MACS 211. See MACS 211.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for:
- Cultural Studies - US Minority

AFRO 212  Introduction to African American Theatre  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/212/)
Same as THEA 263. See THEA 263.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for:
- Cultural Studies - US Minority

AFRO 215  US Citizenship Comparatively  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/215/)
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for:
- Humanities - Hist Phil
- Cultural Studies - US Minority

AFRO 220  Intro to Research Methods AfAm  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/220/)
Introduction to various methodologies to be employed in the interdisciplinary field of African American/Africana studies. Prerequisite: AFRO 100.

AFRO 221  History of the Prison  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/221/)
Same as HIST 219 and LA 221. See LA 221.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for:
- Humanities - Hist Phil
- Cultural Studies - Western
AFRO 224 Humanist Persp of Afro-Am Exp  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/224/)

Presents the Afro-centric world view as it was manifested in traditional African society and in the Afro-American slave community. Shows that this world view merged with European notions of art and humanity, as revealed in modern Afro-American literature, art, and music. Same as CWL 226. Approved for both letter and S/U grading. Prerequisite: AFRO 100 or consent of instructor.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for:

- Humanities - Lit Arts
- Cultural Studies - US Minority

AFRO 226 Black Women Contemp US Society  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/226/)

Sociological perspective of the experience of African American women in the contemporary United States. Specifically, an examination of relationships between the economy, state policy, culture, work and motherhood for this demographic group. Same as GWS 226 and SOC 223.

AFRO 227 Studies in Black Television  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/227/)

Explores topics in black television in order to a) analyze the economic and political factors that lead to successful series; b) historicize black television of the Diaspora, including the U.S., Caribbean, UK, Canada, and Nigeria; c) identify conventions and define a "black aesthetic;" d) determine how black series in one genre (such as sitcoms or dramas) aid in mapping other genres; and e) discuss how these series navigate stereotypes and cultural shifts. Same as MACS 227.

AFRO 228 Hip Hop Music: History and Culture  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/228/)

A study of hip-hop from its beginnings in the post-industrial South Bronx of the 1970s to the global present. By focusing on the work of specific artists and movements, we will compare and contrast the production and consumption of hip-hop with other forms of popular music (including jazz, rock, disco, and pop). This course shows how musicians and listeners use hip-hop to express ideas about topics such as economics, nationalism, black power, feminism, and violence.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for:

- Humanities - Lit Arts
- Cultural Studies - US Minority

AFRO 231 Lang Diff Dis: American Persp  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/231/)

Discusses the interaction of culture, ethnicity/race and language among American minorities. Emphasizes language theory as related to social and regional dialects and bilingualism/multilingualism. Distinguishes language differences from language disorders through examination of assessment and treatment approaches for different aged populations. Same as SHS 231.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for:

- Cultural Studies - US Minority

AFRO 234 Black Religious Imaginations  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/234/)

Same as REL 234. See REL 234.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for:

- Cultural Studies - US Minority

AFRO 235 Pan Africanism  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/235/)

Provides an introduction to Pan African political movements and ideologies from the Americas to continental Africa. Examines the political, social, economic, and ideological relationships and connections between Africans and their descendants in the diaspora from an historical and comparative perspective. Same as AFST 243 and PS 243.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for:

- Cultural Studies - Non-West

AFRO 250 Introduction to Health and Wellness in the Black Community  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/250/)

An introduction for understanding health-related issues and disparities affecting the African American community. We will explore health status across the lifespan, social and environmental challenges, chronic diseases, lifestyle behaviors, and intervention, research and policy implications. Students will learn how to integrate and situate these complexities in a broader systemic framework and understand how this population exhibits resiliency in the face of these adversities.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for:

- Social Beh Sci - Soc Sci
- Cultural Studies - US Minority

AFRO 259 Early African American Literature and Culture  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/259/)

Same as CWL 259 and ENGL 259. See ENGL 259.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for:

- Cultural Studies - US Minority

AFRO 260 Modern African American Literature and Culture  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/260/)

Same as CWL 260 and ENGL 260. See ENGL 260.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for:

- Cultural Studies - US Minority

AFRO 261 Intro to the African Diaspora  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/261/)

Introduction to the origin, development, and maturation of the African diaspora in the Americas and the Caribbean, beginning with the transatlantic slave trade and up to the end of the 20th century. Same as ANTH 261.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for:

- Humanities - Hist Phil
- Cultural Studies - US Minority

AFRO 275 Afro-American History to 1877  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/275/)

Same as HIST 275. See HIST 275.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for:

- Humanities - Hist Phil
- Cultural Studies - US Minority

AFRO 276 Afro-American History Since 1877  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/276/)

Same as HIST 276. See HIST 276.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for:

- Humanities - Hist Phil
- Cultural Studies - US Minority

AFRO 281 Constructing Race in America  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/281/)

Same as AAS 281, HIST 281, and LLS 281. See HIST 281.

This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for:

- Humanities - Hist Phil
- Cultural Studies - US Minority
AFRO 290 Af Am Urban Hist Since 1917 credit: 3 Hours. ([https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/290/](https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/290/))
Examination of the changing interaction among black urban communities, the broader urban citizenry, municipal government, the local and national urban-industrial economy, and federal policy over time, giving particular attention to discourses about the black "ghetto" as both a physical space and set of social conditions. Same as HIST 284. Prerequisite: AFRO 101, HIST 276, HIST 172, SOC 225, or PS 201.

AFRO 310 Race and Cultural Diversity credit: 4 Hours. ([https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/310/](https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/310/))
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: Advanced Composition
Cultural Studies - US Minority

AFRO 312 Psychology of Race & Ethnicity credit: 3 Hours. ([https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/312/](https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/312/))

AFRO 315 African American Politics credit: 3 Hours. ([https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/315/](https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/315/))

AFRO 340 Dancing Black Popular Culture credit: 3 Hours. ([https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/340/](https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/340/))

AFRO 342 Black Men and Masculinities credit: 3 Hours. ([https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/342/](https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/342/))

AFRO 343 Criminalization and Punishment credit: 3 Hours. ([https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/343/](https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/343/))

AFRO 372 Class Politics & Blk Community credit: 3 Hours. ([https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/372/](https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/372/))

AFRO 378 Race and Revolutions credit: 3 Hours. ([https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/378/](https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/378/))

AFRO 381 Black Women and Film credit: 3 Hours. ([https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/381/](https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/381/))

AFRO 382 African Amer Families in Film credit: 3 Hours. ([https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/382/](https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/382/))

AFRO 383 Race & Revolutions credit: 3 Hours. ([https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/383/](https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/383/))

AFRO 390 Af Am Urban Hist Since 1917 credit: 3 Hours. ([https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/390/](https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/390/))

AFRO 391 Black Women and Film credit: 3 Hours. ([https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/391/](https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/391/))

AFRO 392 Black Men and Masculinities credit: 3 Hours. ([https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/392/](https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/392/))
AFRO 383  Hist of Blk Women's Activism  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/383/)
Examination of the history of twentieth century black women's activism, specifically concerned with how African American female activists have been critical to building, sustaining and leading black freedom movements. Same as GWS 383 and HIST 383. Prerequisite: AFRO 100 or AFRO 101 or AFRO 103 or consent of instructor.

AFRO 398  Spec Topics Afro-Am Studies  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/398/)
Advanced seminar on selected topics with particular emphasis on current research trends. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: Junior status and one of the following: AFRO 224, or HIST 275 or HIST 276, or ENGL 259 or ENGL 260.

AFRO 400  African Diasporic Thought in the Caribbean  credit: 3 or 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/400/)
Critical examination of the contributions of intellectuals of African descent in the Caribbean and its global circuits. Major streams of social/political thought, cultural analysis, and artistic expression from across the region and its diasporas are analyzed within post- and de-colonial theoretical frameworks. Dialogues with Caribbeanists and thinkers from other parts of the world will also be considered. Same as CWL 400.
3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: AFRO 261 or consent of instructor.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: Cultural Studies - Non-West

AFRO 407  Slavery & Race in Latin Am  credit: 2 to 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/407/)
Same as HIST 407. See HIST 407.

AFRO 410  Hate Crimes  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/410/)
Hate crimes represent the manifestation of intergroup bias and aggression. Examples of these crimes will be examined while analyzing longstanding theories in social psychology. Same as PSYC 410.
3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: PSYC 201 or consent of instructor.

AFRO 411  African American Psychology  credit: 3 or 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/411/)
Introduction to the research, theories, and paradigms developed to understand the attitudes, behaviors, and psychological and educational realities of African Americans. Same as PSYC 416.
3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: AFRO 100 or one psychology course.

AFRO 415  Africana Feminisms  credit: 3 or 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/415/)
Explores readings and research from the perspective of feminists throughout the African diaspora, with a focus on Black feminist thought emanating from the United States. Same as AFST 420 and GWS 415.
3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: AFRO 103 and an additional 300 or 400-level African American Studies course or consent of the instructor.

AFRO 421  Racial and Ethnic Families  credit: 2 to 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/421/)
Same as EPOL 410, and HDFS 424. See EPOL 410.

AFRO 435  Commodifying Difference  credit: 3 or 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/435/)
Same as AAS 435, GWS 435, LLS 435 and MACS 432. See LLS 435.

AFRO 460  Slavery in the United States  credit: 3 or 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/460/)
Examination of slavery in the U.S. using primary sources (slave narratives, songs and tales, plantation records, laws and newspapers) from the 18th century through emancipation. Same as HIST 482.
3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: AFRO 100 or AFRO 101 and one 300-level AFRO course.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: Advanced Composition

AFRO 465  Race, Sex, and Deviance  credit: 3 or 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/465/)
Same as AAS 465, GWS 465, and LLS 465. See LLS 465.

AFRO 466  Race, Science, and Medicine  credit: 3 or 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/466/)
Examines the development of race in medical and scientific thought; how public health and medical institutions deploy the concept; and the process by which race emerged as a valid though controversial topic of scientific and biomedical inquiry. Also addressed is the relationship between slavery and nineteenth-century medicine, the birth of the eugenics movement, legacies of medical exploitation and mistrust, trends in genetic medicine, and contemporary disparities in health outcomes and health care delivery. Same as HIST 483.
3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: AFRO 100 or AFRO 101 and one 300-level AFRO course.

AFRO 474  The Black Freedom Movement, 1955-Present  credit: 3 or 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/474/)
HISTORY OF THE BLACK FREEDOM MOVEMENT (BFM) is an interdisciplinary exploration of the African American people's struggle for liberation interpreted through the prism of Black Studies' central concepts, theories, and paradigms. Many of the concepts, theories, and paradigms utilized in this course are also derived from social movement theories developed in the disciplines of sociology and political science. The course is structured around the historical process thus it is organized chronologically and the questions of change and continuity over time and across space are central to its examination of the Black struggle, therefore it is also a history course. Same as HIST 478.
3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: AFRO 101, HIST 276, or consent of instructor. Junior and Senior standing required or with consent of instructor.
This course satisfies the General Education Criteria for: Advanced Composition

AFRO 481  Urban Communities & Public Pol  credit: 3 or 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/481/)
Examination of how public policy has shaped urban communities and the life chances (i.e., the social, economic, mental and physical well-being) of families of color. Emphasizes the theoretical, political, and economic context of public policy making and specifically address urban issues of housing, communities and families, employment, welfare, and poverty. This course will draw on scholarship by sociologists, historians, policy analysts, race theorists, and economists. Same as SOC 472 and UP 481.
3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours.

AFRO 482  Immersion Journalism  credit: 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/482/)
Same as JOUR 482. See JOUR 482.
AFRO 490  Theory in African American St  credit: 3 or 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/490/) Introduction to various theories and methodologies rising out of the study of the Black world based on African American intellectual traditions. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. Prerequisite: AFRO 100 and one additional 400-level AFRO course, or consent of instructor.

AFRO 495  Senior Thesis Seminar  credit: 3 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/495/) 3 undergraduate hours. No graduate credit. Prerequisite: AFRO 100 and AFRO 220 or AFRO 490.

AFRO 498  Spec Topics African Am Studies  credit: 3 or 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/498/) Seminar on selected topics with particular emphasis on current research trends. 3 undergraduate hours. 4 graduate hours. May be repeated up to a maximum of 6 undergraduate hours or 8 graduate hours. Prerequisite: Upper level AFRO course (300 or above) or consent of instructor.

AFRO 500  Core Probs African-Am Studies  credit: 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/500/) Introduction for grad students to the central concepts, theories, methodologies, and paradigms in Black Studies. Students will also be introduced to the key critical scholars, seminal works and emerging trends in Black Studies. Prerequisite: Graduate standing.


AFRO 502  Researching Black Families, Communities, and Neighborhoods  credit: 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/502/) A critical examination of social scientific approaches to the study of black families, communities, and neighborhoods. Students are introduced to the methodological, epistemological, and ethical challenges of conducting research on this population. The class will be a learning community working together through the research process from the development of a research problem to the dissemination of results. 4 graduate hours. No professional credit. Prerequisite: Graduate standing.

AFRO 504  Black Women's Studies  credit: 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/504/) The study of black women and gender within critical discourses of history, the social sciences, and the humanities. Students are introduced to interdisciplinary and Black Women's Studies paradigms as means to study and understand the experiences of black women in the U.S. and other racialized women's groups.

AFRO 531  Race and Cultural Critique  credit: 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/531/) Same as AAS 561, ANTH 565, GWS 561, and LLS 561. See AAS 561.

AFRO 552  Ethnography Urban Communities  credit: 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/552/) Addresses substantive, theoretical, methodological, and policy issues within the field of urban community studies. Focusing primarily on African American urban communities, with comparisons to other racial-ethnic group communities (e.g. Euro-American, Latino, immigrant), ethnographic case studies are used to explore community processes (formation, ghettoization, gentrification, transnationalism), their relationship to historical, economic, social, and political factors, and how these processes are influenced by ethnicity, class, gender and developmental cycle. Attention will also be given to how empirical studies can be used to inform public policies affecting urban communities. Interdisciplinary readings draw primarily from anthropology, education, and sociology. Same as HDFS 543, SOC 578, and UP 578. 4 graduate hours. No professional credit.

AFRO 560  African Diaspora Seminar  credit: 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/560/) Study of the key political, social, economic and cultural developments of the African Diaspora in Asia, Europe and the Americas. Using an interdisciplinary framework, students will examine recent scholarship in history, women's studies, political science, sociology and anthropology to understand the experiences and challenges faced by people of African descent. Same as AFST 560.

AFRO 595  Directed Independent Readings  credit: 1 to 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/595/) Primarily but not exclusively for students who are completing a minor or concentration in African American Studies. Approved for both letter and S/U grading. May be repeated in the same or separate terms to a maximum of 12 hours. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

AFRO 597  Problems in African-Am Studies  credit: 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/597/) Focused reading and study of special problems in African American Studies. May be repeated to a maximum of 8 hours. Prerequisite: Graduate standing, AFRO 500 or equivalent, or consent of instructor.

AFRO 598  Res Sem in African-Am Studies  credit: 4 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/598/) Graduate seminar on special topics based on current research trends. May be repeated to a maximum of 8 hours. Prerequisite: Graduate standing, AFRO 500 or equivalent, or consent of instructor.

AFRO 599  Thesis Research  credit: 0 to 16 Hours. (https://courses.illinois.edu/schedule/terms/AFRO/599/) Individual direction in research and guidance in writing theses and dissertations for advanced degrees. Approved for S/U grading only. May be repeated in separate terms.